

Section - A

Q.N.1 Ans a)

The two brothers referred to those who hold the destiny of man in the hollow of their hands. Though they were born from same parents, their nature was as different as black and white. For example one was is lovely and other one is ugly. One gives up and other lowers the downs.

Q.N.1 Ans b)

Pain is a necessary part of life. We may desire to be happy always but dark days will come, as it well said that as inevitable as the 'shades of darkness' falling softly from the wings of night, after the day is done. Life without pain can't be considered as life.

Q.N.1 Ans c)

Prosperity makes a man idle and ease-loving.

It also makes a man indolent. We strive and thrive in adversity and from that we learn lessons of industry, courage and patience, perseverance, and forgiveness. Only storms makes ship and make what it is.

Q.N.1 Ans d)

Adversity teaches us the lessons of industry, courage, patience, perseverance and forgiveness.

In adversity we strive and thrive. Adversity endows us with courage and resourcefulness, fortitude and firmness.

Q.N.1 Anse)

Adversity is that sets the feet of man on the right path and conduct him towards the heaven. It seems ugly and dark but actually it is the messenger of sweetness and light. Therefore adversity is the a boon from God. It is like elixir of life from God.

Q.N.1 Ans F)

I. A word from Para A, which means dissimilar is different (ii).

II. A word from para B, which means 'plentiful' is prosperity (ii).
abundance

III. A word from para D, which means 'sensible' is wisdom (iii).

Q.N.2 Ans

Democracy - national life.

Q.N.2 Ans a

Notes from the above passage:

1.) Democracy

- (i) existing form gov. ^①
- (ii) preserves human rights.
- (iii) promotes human freedom.
- (iv) respects man.

2.) Reason for adm. ^②

- (i) starts from
 - a) assumption
 - b) everyone eq. ^③ imp ^④
- (ii) role of indi. ^⑤ fully realized.
- (iii) aristocracy is opp. ^⑥
- (iv) realized freedom.

3.) In dictatorial country

- (i) man → mecha ^⑦ ins. ^⑧
- (ii) contrast with democracy
- (iii) indi. ^⑤ not asked.
- (iv) deprives talents.

4. Benefits of democracy

- (i) indi. develops
 - a) his ideas
 - b) talent
 - c) capacities

- (iii) create something.
- (ii) get best atmosphere.
- (iv) free to pursue
 - a) religious
 - b) literary
 - c) artistic.

5.) Provide freedom of expression

- (i) one free to speak
- (ii) safe for human.
- (iii) one free to criticise
- (iv) free to expose gov. ^①
- (v) doesn't enc. ^② hero. ^⑩
- (vi) witness harmony.

Abbreviation used in notes :-

- ① Gov. - government
- ② Adm - admiration
- ③ eq. - equally
- ④ imp. - important
- ⑤ indi - individual
- ⑥ opp. - opposite
- ⑦ ins. - instrument
- ⑧ mech. - mechanical.
- ⑨ enc. - encourage
- ⑩ hero - hero-worship.

Q.N.2. Ans b

Suitable title :- 'Democracy: Power of Individuals'

Summary of 'Democracy: Power of Individuals.'

Democracy is existing form of government which preserves human rights and promotes human freedom. It is admired because it starts with individuals roles. It is opposite to aristocracy. Gives freedom to everyone. Dictatorial country makes human machines. This is in contrast with democracy. Individuals are not asked. But in democracy individuals develops their ideas, talents and capacities and create something. Democracy provide freedom of expressive. One can criticize government for its works. It doesn't promote hero-worship. One is free to speak in democracy.

Q.N.3 Ans (OR)

"Water is life"

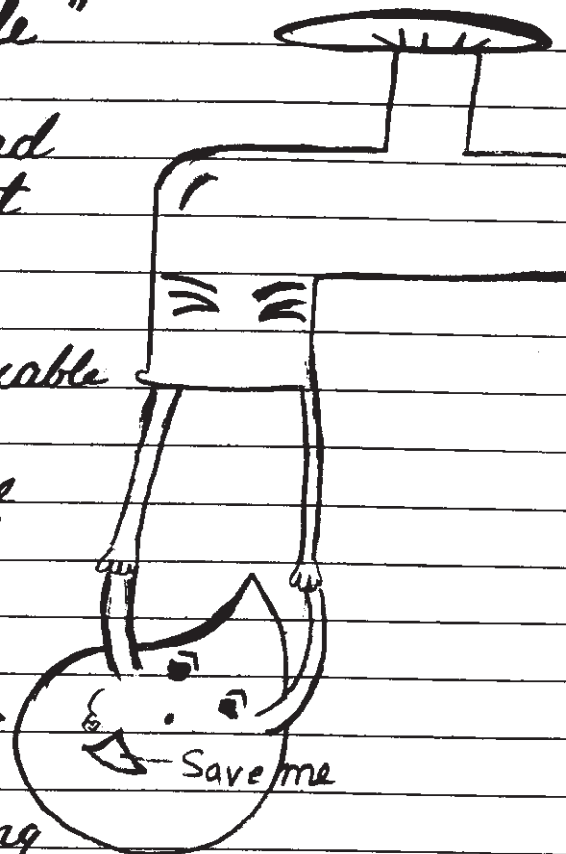
'Water is precious and each one of us must stop wastage.'

The sources of drinkable water are becoming less and less. So we must save it until it gone.

Ways to save water-

Rain water harvesting is the best and easiest way to save water.

Don't remain left taps open. Each drops count



Q.N.4 Ans :

The Importance of Blood Donation

Reported by Neha

Last week I attended a seminar on 'The importance of Blood Donation'

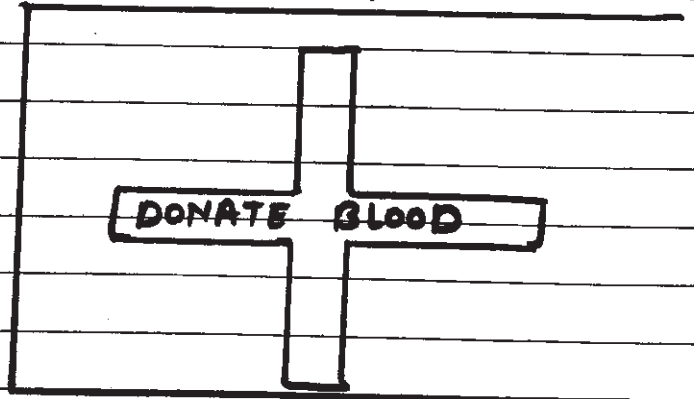
which was organised by the Red Cross Society, Almora.

The seminar was began with the distribution of Red Cross batches. I batched the Red head of Red Cross in Almora. Then after batch ceremony the head of Red Cross Mr. Nautiyal gave his speech on the importance of Blood Donation. He said that as being a head of Red Cross, Almora he visited many hospitals, he saw there how people lost their life due to lack of blood they want. His brother got an car accident after which he was taken to hospital. A lot of blood of him was bled already but before the operation took place he was dead. He told this incident to us. If he would give the blood in time he could be saved. Thus he taught us how important blood is. He also told us that how a woman was saved at the last minute by getting the blood she needed and thus saved. This shows us that every single drop of blood is so important. The need of blood is increasing day by day. Blood plays important as blood bank for our soldiers. But due to lack of awareness of people the numbers of donors is decreasing. It was concluded that through various plays in streets, throu

various campaign, through various documentaries we can create awareness among people about blood donation.

It is imperative that people must donate their blood in order to

save the lives of needy and conditioned people. If we will do this we can save the lives of many needy peoples.



Thus the seminar ended on this idea 'but blessed by donating blood'.

Q.N. 5 Ans 5:

35, Block Road
Chinyalisaur
Bagshwar

19/Mar./2019

The Chief Education Officer
Bagshwar
Uttarakhand

Sub: Consent with vacant posts of teachers

Dear sir,

Respectfully I beg to tell you that the posts of the important subject teachers are lying vacant for so many years in our school. Earlier also I had taken this issue in previous CEO but we got no results.

Due to the lack of important subject teacher many student have failed their boards exams. They are struggling to get marks and to good result in their boards. I have given you the details of subject teacher required in our school

Subject	Teacher (available)
Physics	no teacher
Chemistry	only one teacher
English	no teacher
Biology	no teacher
Commerce	no teacher
Maths	no teacher

Thus you can imagine sir in how pathetic conditions we are in. So due to absence of teachers most of the student play games. They brought bring mobile phones in classes and play videogame. They disturbs other students as well.

Therefore I hope that you will concern in this extremely serious matter.

Thanking you
Your obediently

Anjali
(Student)

Q.N.6 Ans 6

Educated Unemployment & Solution

x-----x

Deepti Nautiyal

New Tehri : 19/Mar/19

→ TOI

I have ~~no~~ observed that many young boys and girls go on adding to their academic qualification aimlessly. Most of them fail to get any employment and thus create the problem of educated unemployment. Some of them drift it into antisocial activities.

I think the biggest reason for it is lack of counselling. Most of the school didn't provide students counsellor due to which they never decide in their mind, what they want to become in their lives.

Another reason for this is the pressure of family to adopt the profession they want for their child.

Parents enroll their children in the stream which they want. It can be a possibility that parents want to fulfill their dreams through their child but pressurising them to do exact that is not a practical solution. Students driven by their parents and teachers don't get far in their life lives.

Students and I can say children will become succeed in their lives only if they will pursue what they really want in their lives and it is only possible if they will get the exact guidance from their parents, teachers, and counsellors.

They should be provide with that every single resources that can help them really makes program.

Due to the force of parents children get enrolled in the career they don't want to aspire in their lives in the result most of the time they get failed.

Most of the students commit suicide due to their failure and this is because of lack of guidance.

So if the child knows what he really wants to become in his life, he can't be

failed. I think the best solution to disroot this major problem is to let the children choose what they want to become in their lives with the help of proper advisor. This ^{will} not only help in the solution of 'educated unemployed' but also it will help in the decresament of suicide number rate in our country.

Section - C

Q.N.7 Ans

Surely..... night.

Q.N.7. a) Ans :-

The poet doesn't want to call 'Shakespeare wicked' but the child's nourishment and growing up of the children in slum is in such a way that for them even 'Shakespeare is wicked'.

Other view holds that providing the portrait of Shakespeare is wicked in unjust because it is meaningless for these children.

Q.N.7. b) Ans b)

The beautiful world and love shown in map would tempt them to steal. Hence map has been said to be a bad

Q.N.7 Ans c

The children in slum lives pathetic lives. They live in cramped holes from grey day to never-ending two nights.

Q.N.8(a) Ans

The poet sees merry children playing and trees sprinting. It symbolises youth, energy and enthusiasm which is in contrast with her old mother sitting beside her.

Thus poet sees young energy outside during her drive to the airport.

Q.N.8(b) Ans b

The poet Pablo Neruda says that in the moment of stillness and silence fishermen will not harm the whales.

Fishermen refers to all those humans who harm wild animals and wildlife.

Here poet wants to say that due to mutual understanding they will not harm fish.

Q.N

Q.N.8(c) Ans c

The beautiful things give us sound-health, a beautiful night full of sweet dreams when we breathe quietly. They gives us relief from our busy schedule. Some beautiful things remove dark clouds from our evil spirits.

Q.N.9 Ans a)

Mr. M Hamel gave the information to the children in his class that only German would be taught in the school of Alsace and Lorraine rather than French. Hence he would be not to stay there any further. He said that it would be his last French lecture.

Q.N.9 Ans b)

People living in Sumapuri have come from Dhaka, Bangladesh.

They came to Sumapuri for survival. They don't want to go back as all their green fields in Dhaka were swept away due to many storms.

Their homes were destroyed and nothing had left there.

Q.N.9 Ans c)

The peddler had naturally been thinking of his rattrap when he was struck by the idea of world being a rattrap. The whole world set baits as rattrap offers chase rinds and bits of parks and as long as anyone tempted to touch those baits, it closed in on him.

Q.N.9 Ansd) Mahatma Gandhi was able to influence lawyers

(1) He asked them what if he sentenced to the prison. Then lawyers thought that he was ready to go to jail so why don't we.

(2) Gandhi said that it is not right to sue a prop in Mr. Andrews as he happened to be a Englishmen. The cause is just and we must rely upon ourselves to win this battle.

Thus Gandhi influenced the lawyers.

Q.N.9 Anse) "The Road that Failed" is referred to a book. It consists six essays from very prominent men of letters. In essays each of them have described their journey to communism and their disillusioned return.

Q.N.12 Ansd) Lubliner says that he often gets lost into the Grand Central. One day when he was in great hurry he reached in third floor which in reality doesn't exist at Grand Central. At first floor you take ordinary train and at second you take sub-urban train. So it is very easy to get lost.

Q.N.12. Ans b

Antarctica is windiest, driest and coldest continent in the world. It is the best place to study earth's past, present and future, as it in its ice core holds half a million year old carbon records. It is the only place in the world that remained ~~into~~ relatively pristine as it never sustain human population.

Q.N.12. Ans c

Mr. Lamb is an old man with a tin leg. He lives alone in his big house which is full of books and has no curtain. He also owns a decent garden. He makes jelly from apples (crab). He has many friends. He is logical and intelligent man.

Q.N.12. Ans d

Judem Judewien was friend of Zitkala-Sa. She had heard ~~too~~ pale women talking that they ~~will~~ would cut their hairs. So Judewien gave Zitkala-Sa warning that her hair would going to cut and if she want to rebel she can.

Q.N.10 Ans 10

Introduction ÷ Sophie and Tansie were classmates and friends. But still there are so many things which were different in them.

Differences ÷ Following are the differences in their ÷

Realistic ÷ Tansie was more realistic in life than Sophie. Tansie had nicely planted his foot to the ground. But Sophie was daydreamer. She wanted to become a manager at boutique and then to be own it. She also wanted to become an star actress and owning boutique as a side-business. She also wanted to become a fashion-designer. Tansie reminded her that they had not enough money to own a boutique. But at this Sophie said her that she will become manager at a factory and earn enough for a boutique. Tansie know that beco to become a manager it requires experience and to become an owner of boutique it requires money and to become an actress it requires a huge amount to investment, something their working class status could never afford.

Making up stories :- Tansie is realistic, hence she don't make up wild stories but Sophie dreams of having a date with Danny Casey. She told her brother that she had met Danny Casey. Her father called it wild story.

She creates stories of his idol Danny Casey. She was so indulge in that these stories that she started thinking, she indeed met Danny Casey.

Tansie is nosy :- Tansie is more nosy than Sophie. Sophie thinks that if she would tell Tansie about her meeting with Danny Casey the entire neighbourhood would come to know it.

Conclusion :- Sophie represents all those girls who came from middle-class family background and do daydreaming. While Tansie is matured girls and planted her feet to the ground. Tansie is co-optive to the situation.

O.N:11 Am

Introduction: The story 'Should Wizard Hit Mommy' examines the moral issues based on the different level of maturity.

Description: The adult's perspective of world is quite different from the worldview of a child. The adults are more mature and realistic in life than children. The adults minds are broader than the childrens.

Children represent innocence. ~~Two~~ Injustice and prejudice and hatred have no part in their world. They are like flowers represent of cuteness.

In the story: In the story the roger skunk was only able to make friend when he smell of roses.

In Jo's perspective the happiness of being able to make friends surpasses any other thing. In the result she was not able to assert the point why skunk's mother wants to restored the foul body odour of her child.

She was happy when skunk smells of roses and plays with other woodland creature.

In Jack's perspective, he justifies mother. He said that for skunk her mother happiness was more than other woodland creature.

~~Jack~~ Jack wanted her daughter that she would listen to her like skunk. He wanted to tell her that in life we should prefer originality rather than artificiality.

Skunk could play with other skunk. For skunk her mother's was more important than other creature.

Conclusion: So the moral issue story raises is "Should parents be followed blindly," or "children should be given right to decide their own career."